

**BSc(Hons) in Computing  
Programming, Data Structures and Algorithms | NIB210CT  
Examination Paper**

**Academic Year 2017-2019-September Intake**

**Date : 12<sup>th</sup> May, 2017, 9am-11am**

**Time allowed : Two Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper contains 4 questions on one page (Page 2).
- The total marks obtainable for this examination is 100.
- Marks of each question is indicated
- This is a closed book examination.
- All calculators are not allowed.
- Answer ALL questions.

**ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

- None

**Faculty of Engineering, Environment and Computing**

**School of Computing, Electronics and Mathematics**

**Coventry University**

**School of Computing**

**National Institute of Business Management**

1.
  - a) What is an abstract data type? Explain with suitable examples. (05 Marks)
  - b) What are the main characteristics of an Algorithm? (05 Marks)
  - c) Explain the basic operations supported by an Array. Write a java program code to implement array operations. (15 Marks)
  
2. Write a Menu Driven Java program for following:
  - a) Input data to two ArrayLists U and V of length N. (05 Marks)
  - b) Sort the data in ArrayLists U and V into ascending order using 'Direct Insertion Sort'. (08 Marks)
  - c) Merge the data in U and V using 'Merge Sort'. (08 Marks)
  - d) Print the results of each of the above. (04 Marks)
  
3.
  - a) Briefly explain the difference between ArrayList and LinkedList. (05 Marks)
  - b) Why Binary Tree data structure is considered as special when compared to other data structures? Briefly explain with a suitable diagram. (06 Marks)
  - c) Explain the basic operations supported by a Binary Tree. (06 Marks)
  - d) Briefly explain how Linear search and Binary work with suitable pseudo codes. (08 Marks)
  
4.
  - i. Create a class Employee with following attributes: *employee number, name, address, date of birth and hire date*. The class must have following constructors & methods also.
    - A constructor that accepts nothing and initializes all numeric attributes with 0 and string with null.
    - A constructor that accepts all attribute values
    - An abstract method display that will display all attributes
    - A method that changes the address of an employee. (08 Marks)
  
  - ii. Create two sub classes of employee naming waged and salaried. The waged should have additional attributes as days worked and salary per day and following additional methods.
    - Default Constructor
    - Parameterized that accepts all attribute values
    - A method that calculates and displays monthly salary (days worked \* salary per day) (06 Marks)
  
  - iii. The salaried should have additional attributes as basic salary, employee provident fund(EPF) and income tax and following additional methods.
    - Default Constructor
    - Parameterized that accepts all attribute values
    - A method that calculates & displays the net salary after deducting the EPF and *Income Tax*. (06 Marks)
  
  - iv. Both classes should override the display method appropriately to display the all employee details including type of employee. Create another class with a main method to test the classes. Include your own sample data where necessary. (05 Marks)